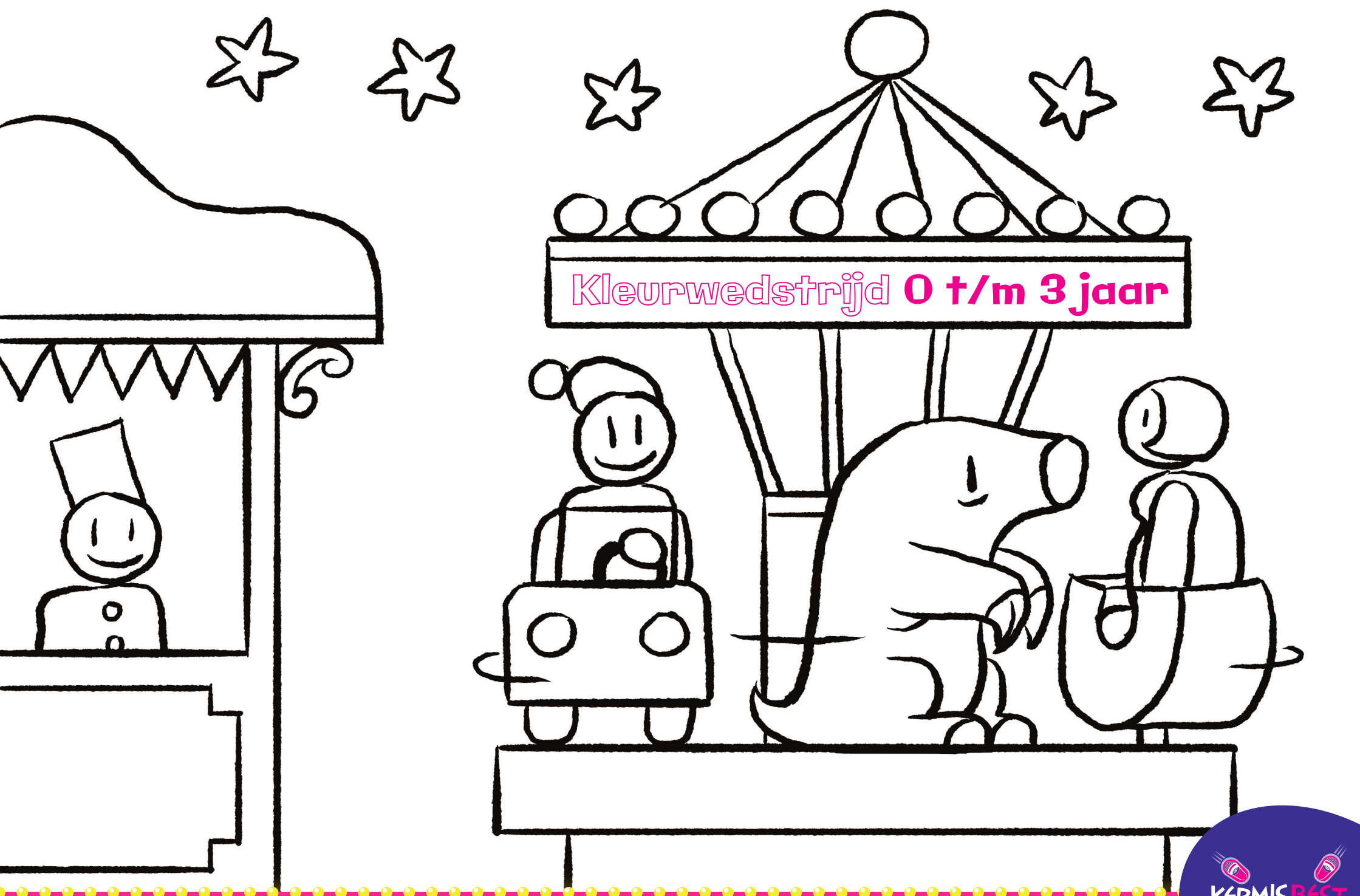




Naam:

Leeftijd:

